

# TeraCortex

## DVTDS Architecture

Guided Tour

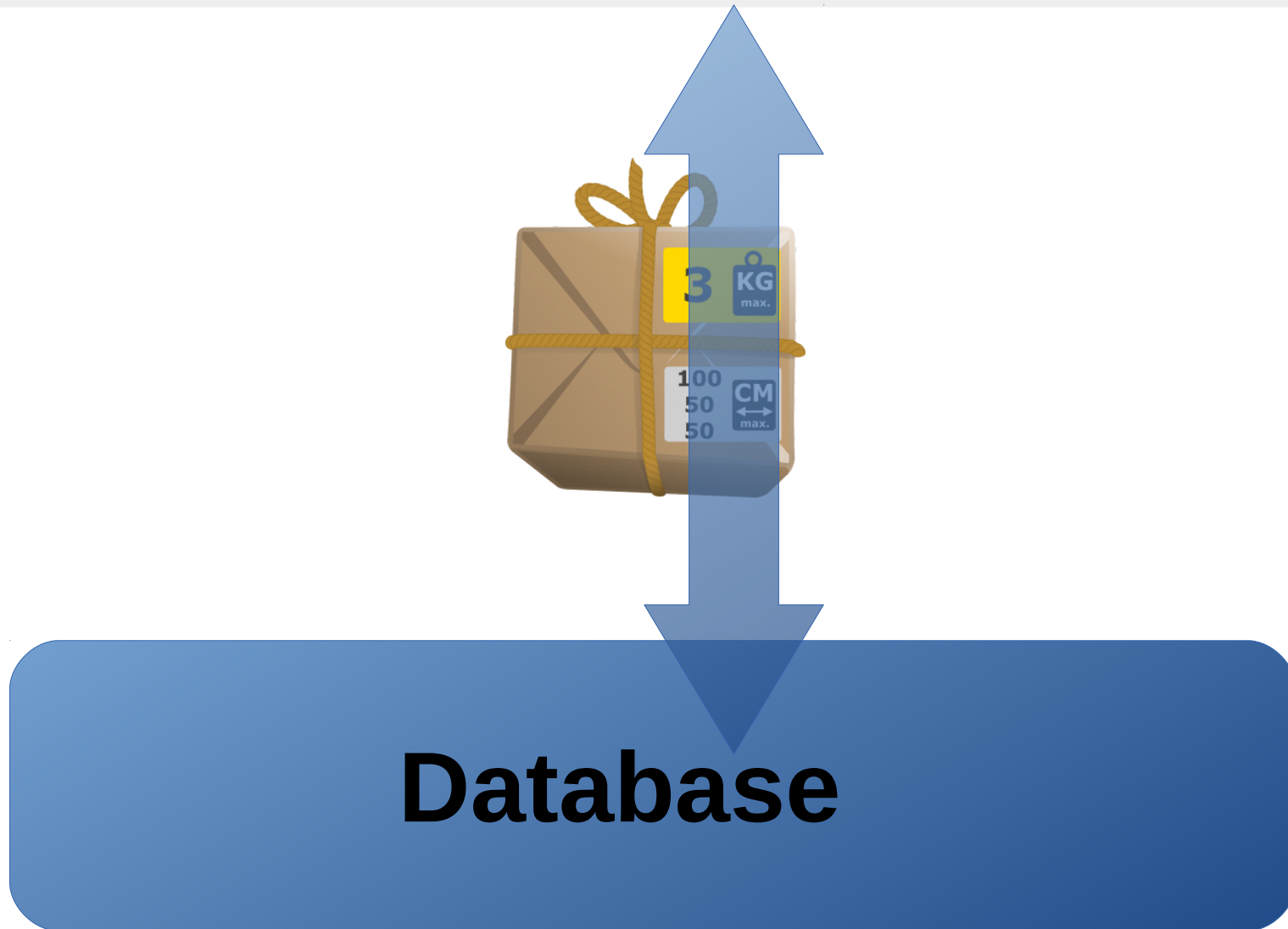
March 2018

**You can start with a single data  
base node**

**DVTDS**

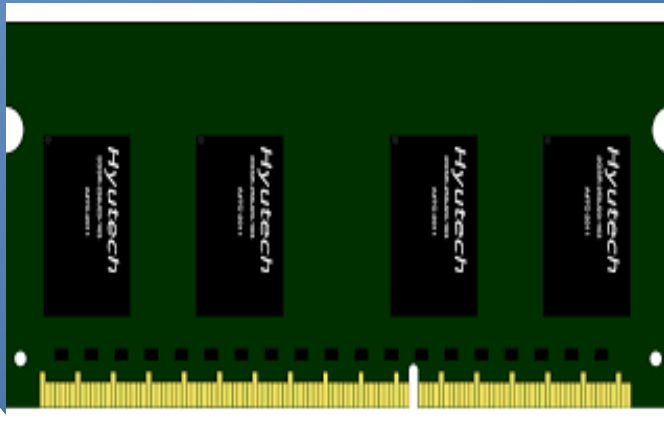
**Single Node**

# Your interactions are transaction safe

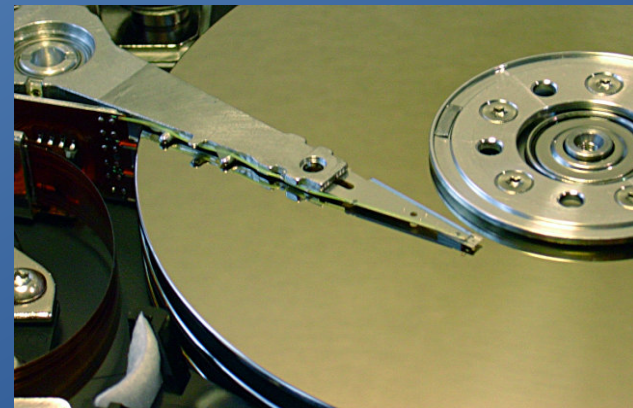


# Your node supports hybrid storage

RAM



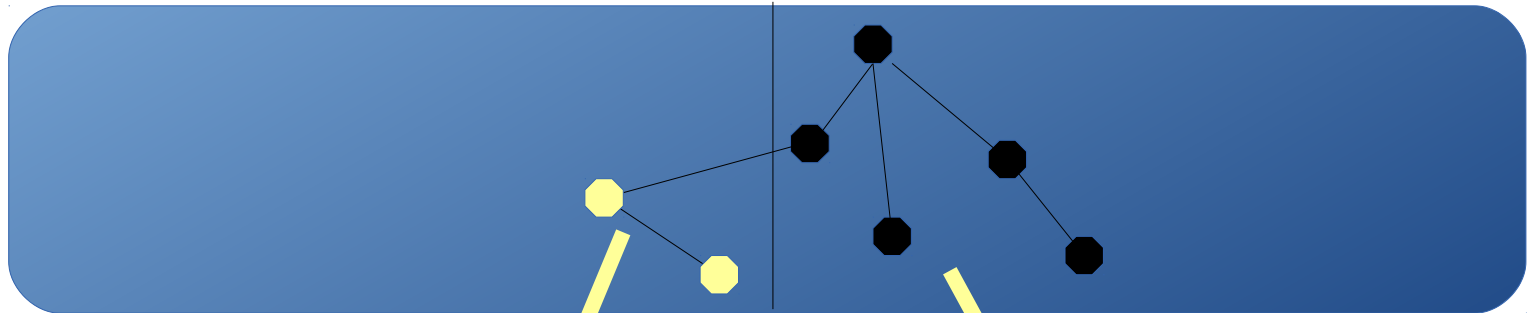
Hard Disk



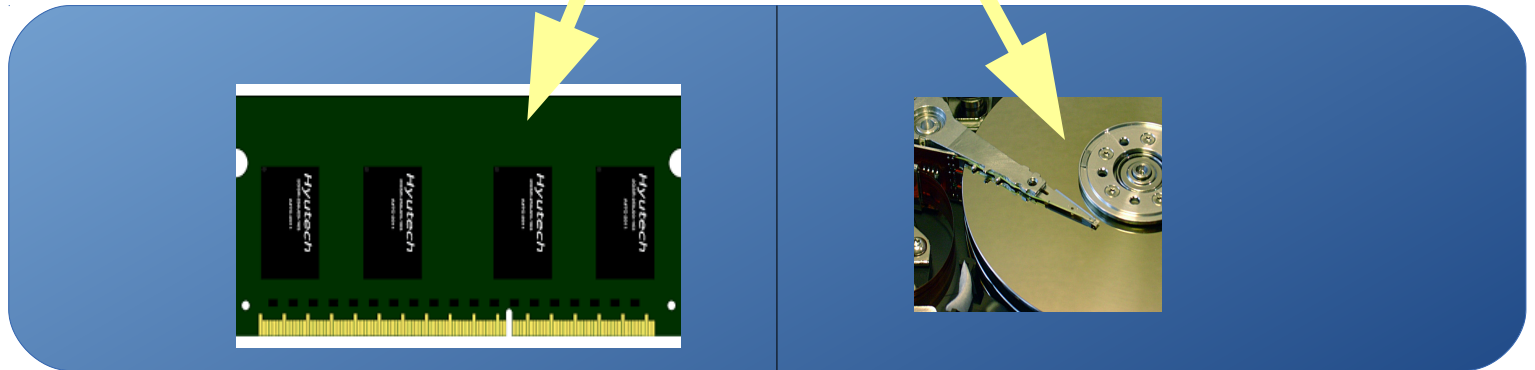


# Your data is stored in object trees

**Physical  
Object Layer**



**Storage  
Layer**

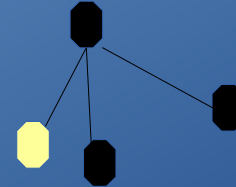
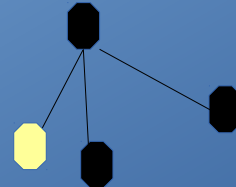


High frequency volatile data is kept in memory. Persistent data is kept on disk. Large volume data (image, video) is stored in file system locations (local or NAS)

# Your clients see data in their own model, tables or trees

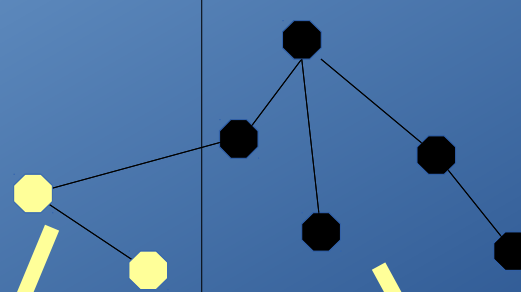
**Client  
Data Layer**

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	Region	Gender	Style	Ship Date/Units	Price	Cost	
2	East	Boy	Tee	1/9/2005 12	11.04	10.42	
3	East	Boy	Golf	1/9/2005 12	13	12.5	
4	East	Boy	Fancy	1/9/2005 12	11.96	11.74	
5	East	Girl	Tee	1/9/2005 10	11.27	10.99	
6	East	Girl	Golf	1/9/2005 10	12.12	11.95	
7	East	Girl	Fancy	1/9/2005 10	13.74	13.33	
8	West	Boy	Tee	1/9/2005 11	11.44	10.94	
9	West	Boy	Golf	1/9/2005 11	12.63	11.73	
10	West	Boy	Fancy	1/9/2005 11	12.06	11.51	
11	West	Girl	Tee	1/9/2005 15	13.42	13.29	
12	West	Girl	Golf	1/9/2005 15	11.49	10.67	

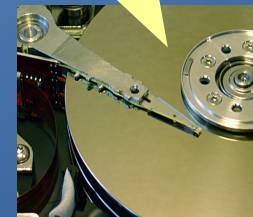
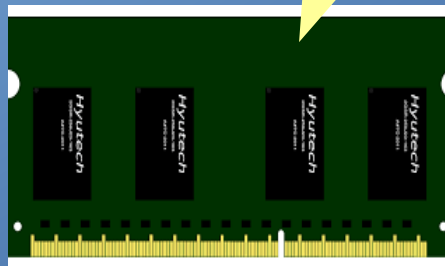


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**Physical  
Object Layer**



**Storage  
Layer**



**Clients need no knowledge of physical data distribution and storage types.  
But may decide to engage into it by means of LDAP controls**

# Your clients connect via interfaces

Protocol  
Layer

LDAP

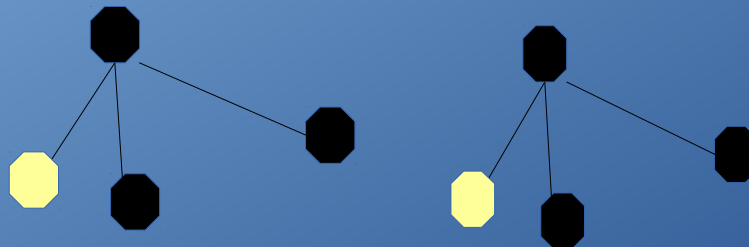
LDIF

ASN.1

HTTP

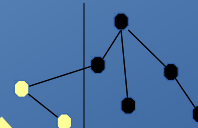
CSV

Client  
Data Layer

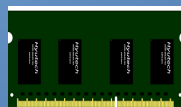


	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	Region	Gender	Style	Ship Date	Units	Price	Cost
2	East	Boy	Tee	1/31/2005	12	11.04	10.42
3	East	Boy	Golf	1/31/2005	12	13	12.6
4	East	Boy	Fancy	1/31/2005	12	11.96	11.74
5	East	Girl	Tee	1/31/2005	10	11.27	10.56
6	East	Girl	Golf	1/31/2005	10	12.12	11.96
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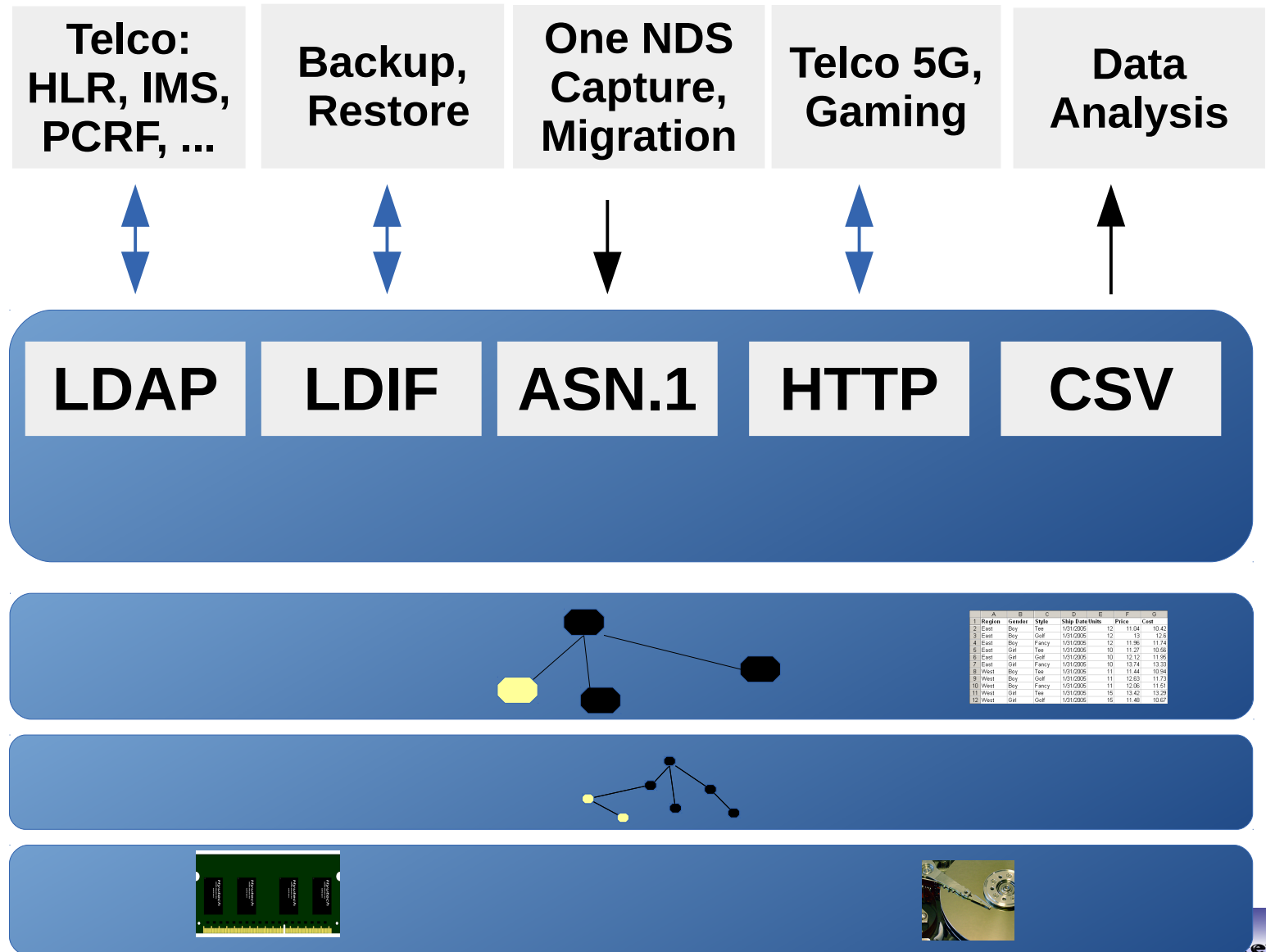
Physical  
Object Layer



Storage  
Layer

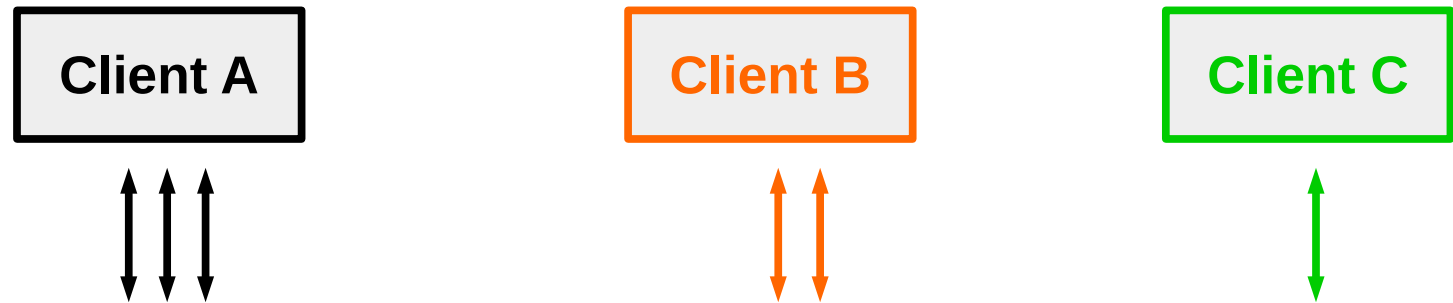


# You run real time applications against the interfaces

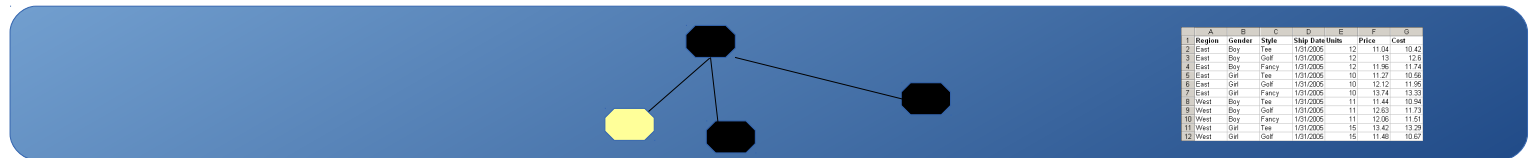
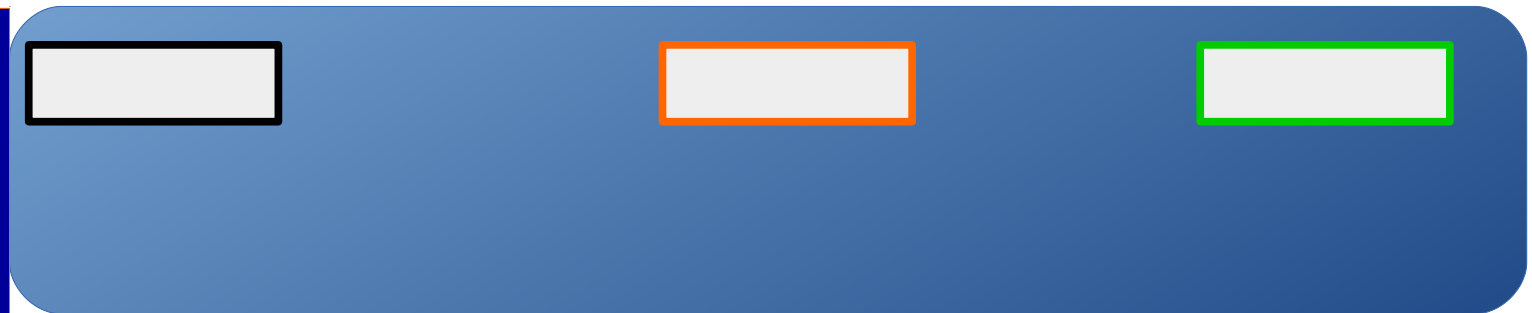




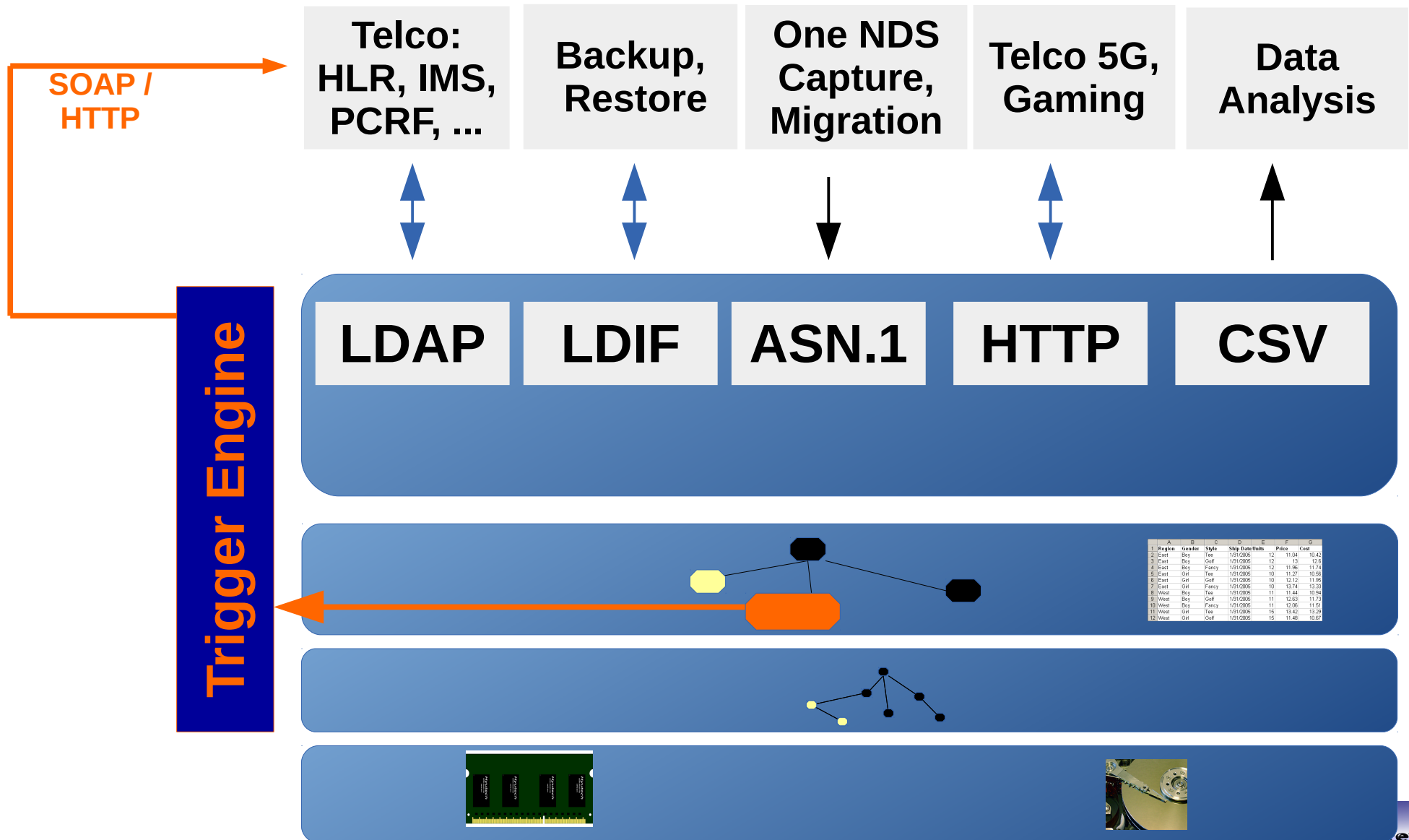
# You may assign network categories and QoS to specific clients



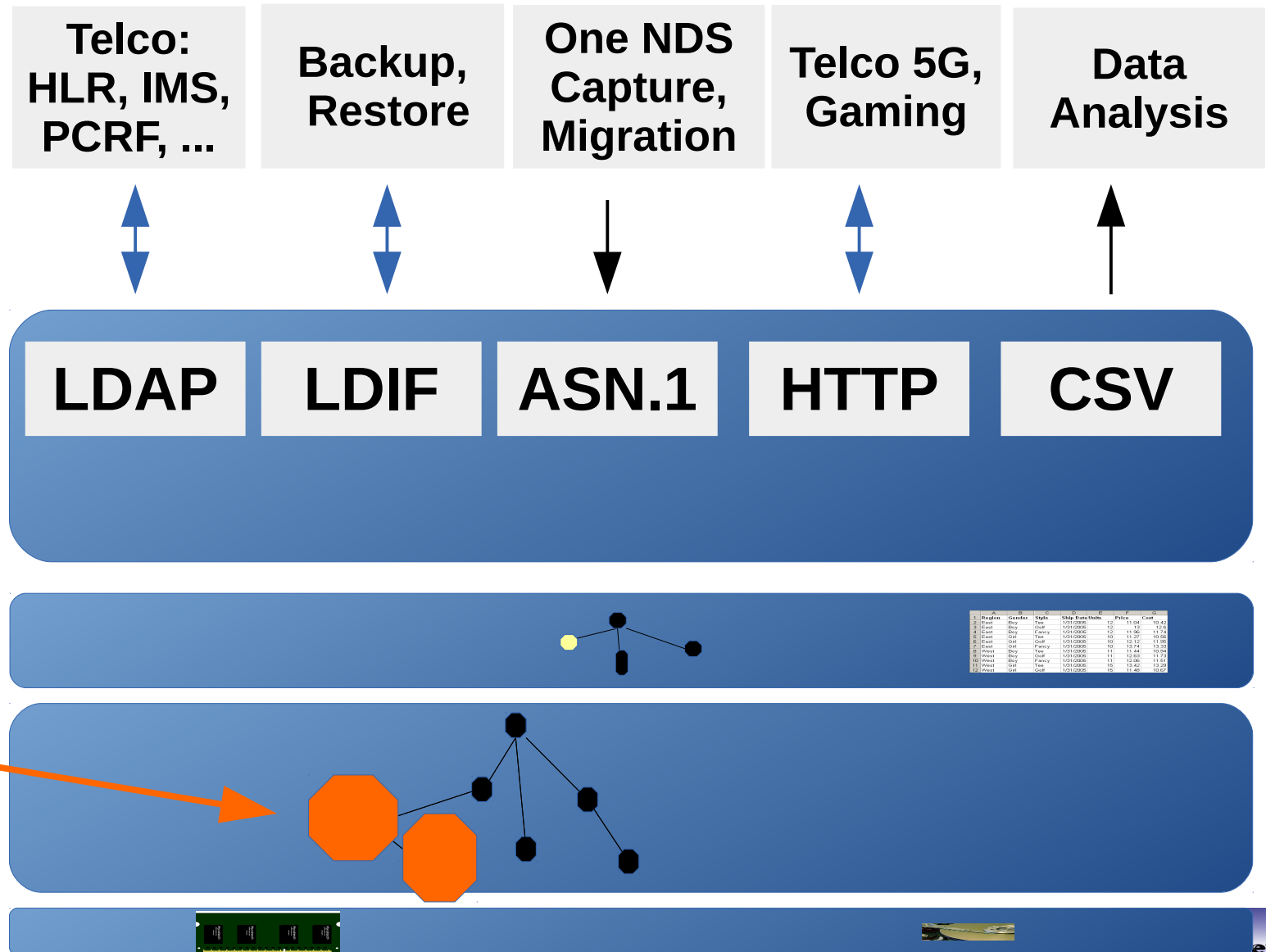
Interfaces with particular network categories can be assigned to specific physical connections



# You can notify your applications about specific events

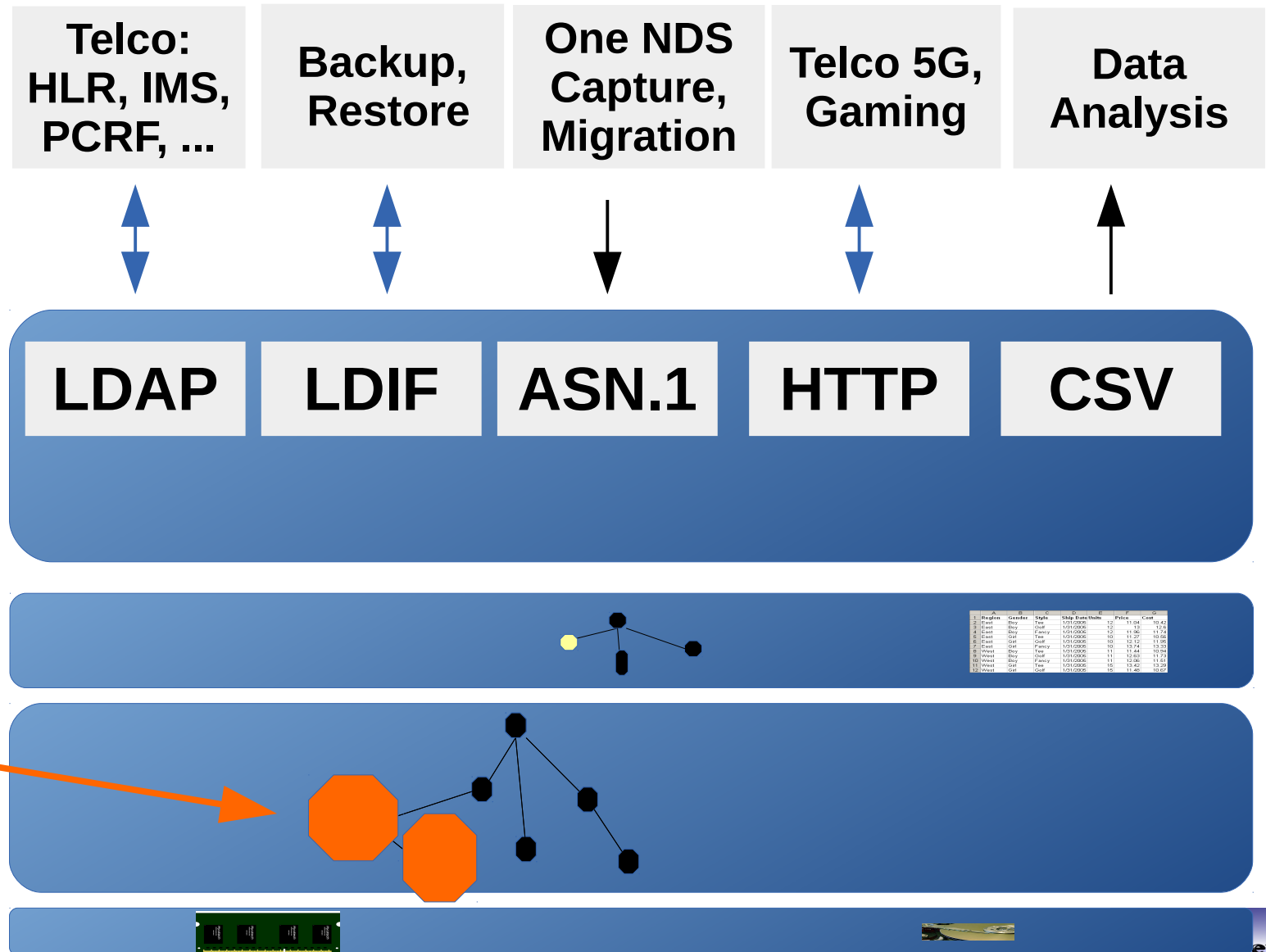


# You can assign a time to live to objects



**Auto delete  
of outdated  
objects**

# You can advise objects to keep a value level history

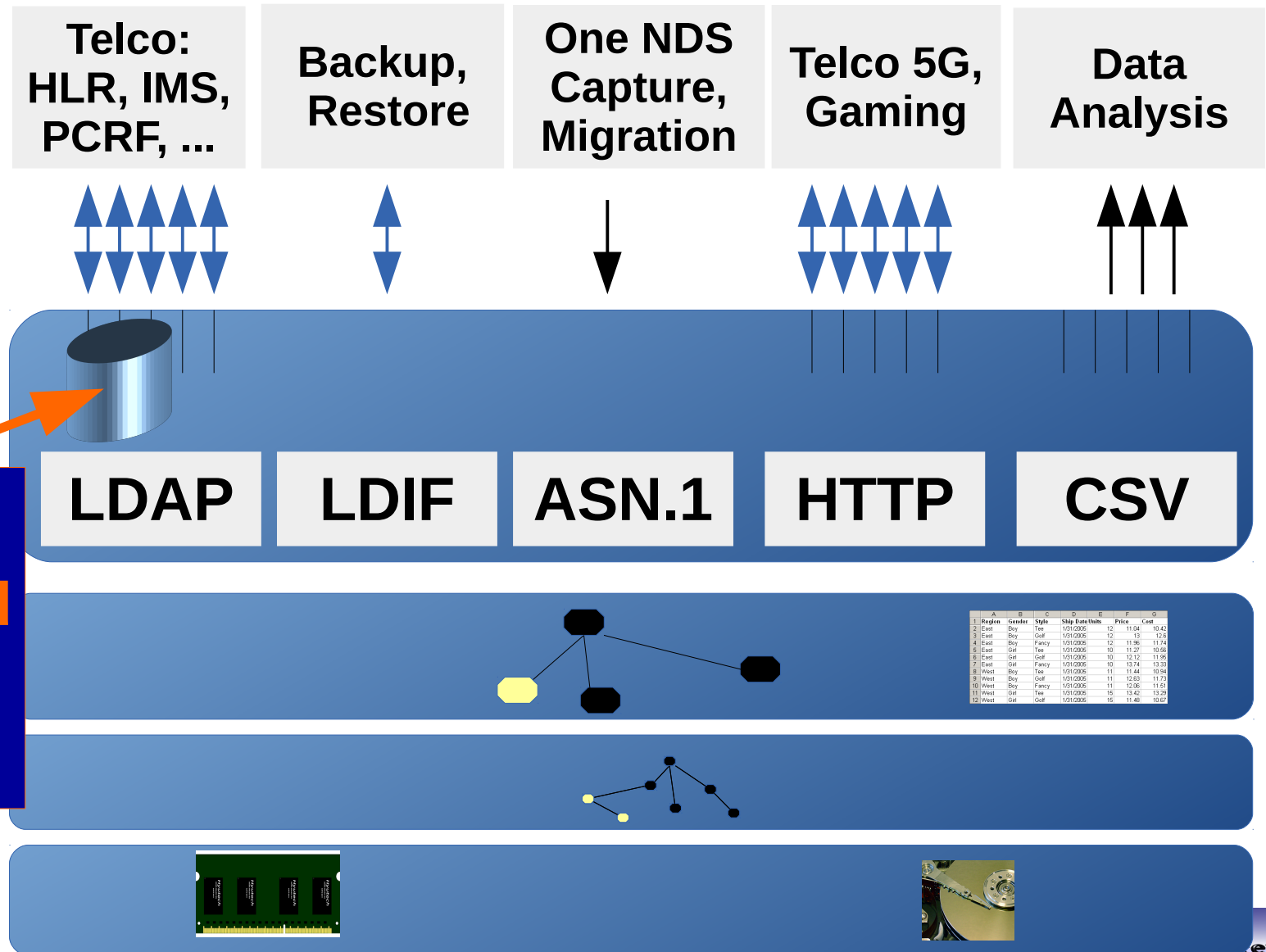


**Objects keep  
historic  
values of  
attributes**

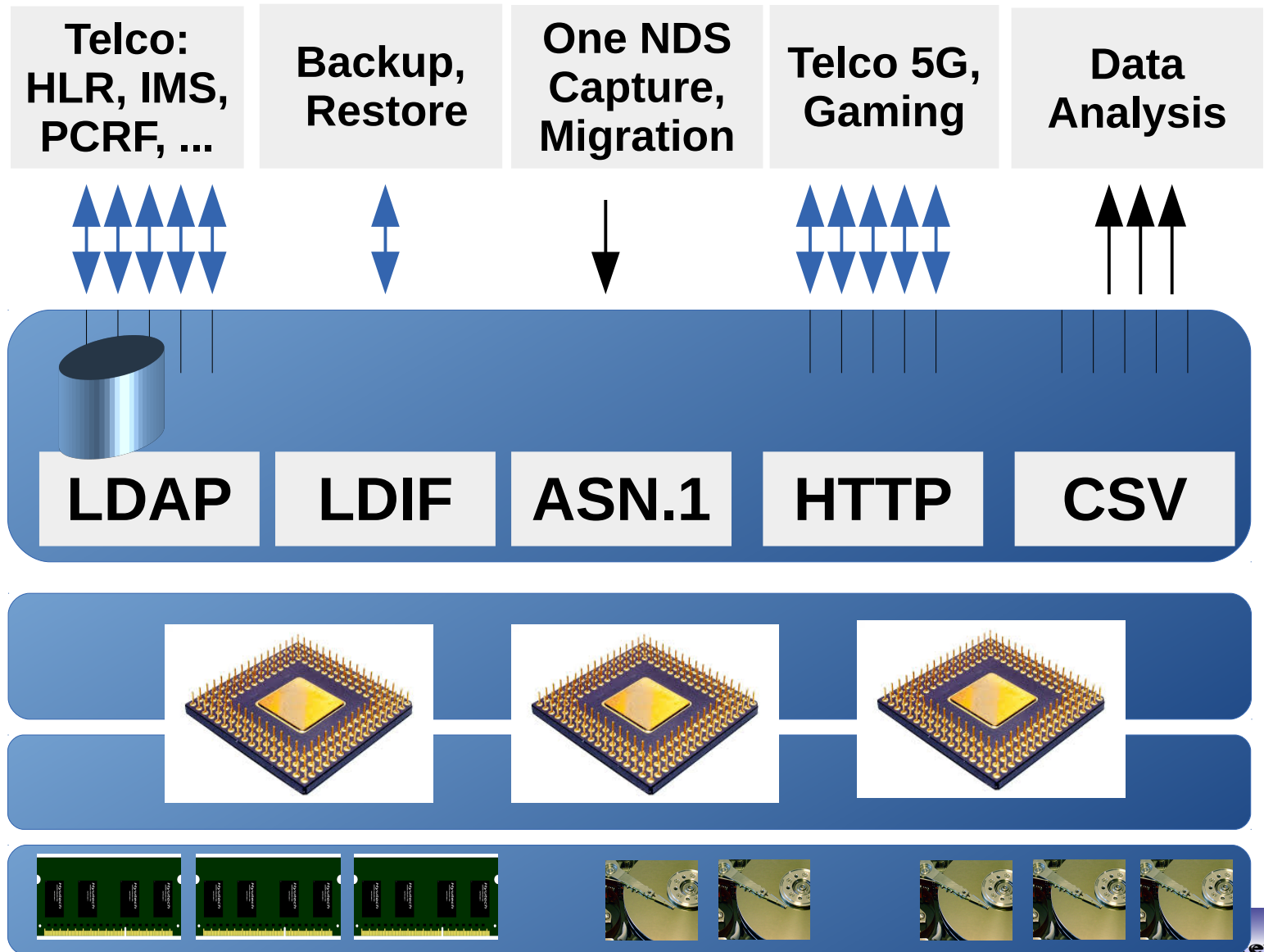
A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Header	Header	Step	Step Name	Time	Cost	
1	Test	Test	1/2/2006	12	11.04	10.42
2	Test	Test	1/2/2006	12	11.04	10.42
3	Test	Test	1/2/2006	12	11.04	10.42
4	Test	Test	1/2/2006	12	11.04	10.42
5	Test	Test	1/2/2006	12	11.04	10.42
6	Test	Test	1/2/2006	12	11.04	10.42
7	Test	Test	1/2/2006	12	11.04	10.42
8	Test	Test	1/2/2006	12	11.04	10.42
9	Test	Test	1/2/2006	12	11.04	10.42
10	Test	Test	1/2/2006	12	11.04	10.42
11	Test	Test	1/2/2006	12	11.04	10.42
12	Test	Test	1/2/2006	12	11.04	10.42



# Your clients may use many parallel connections

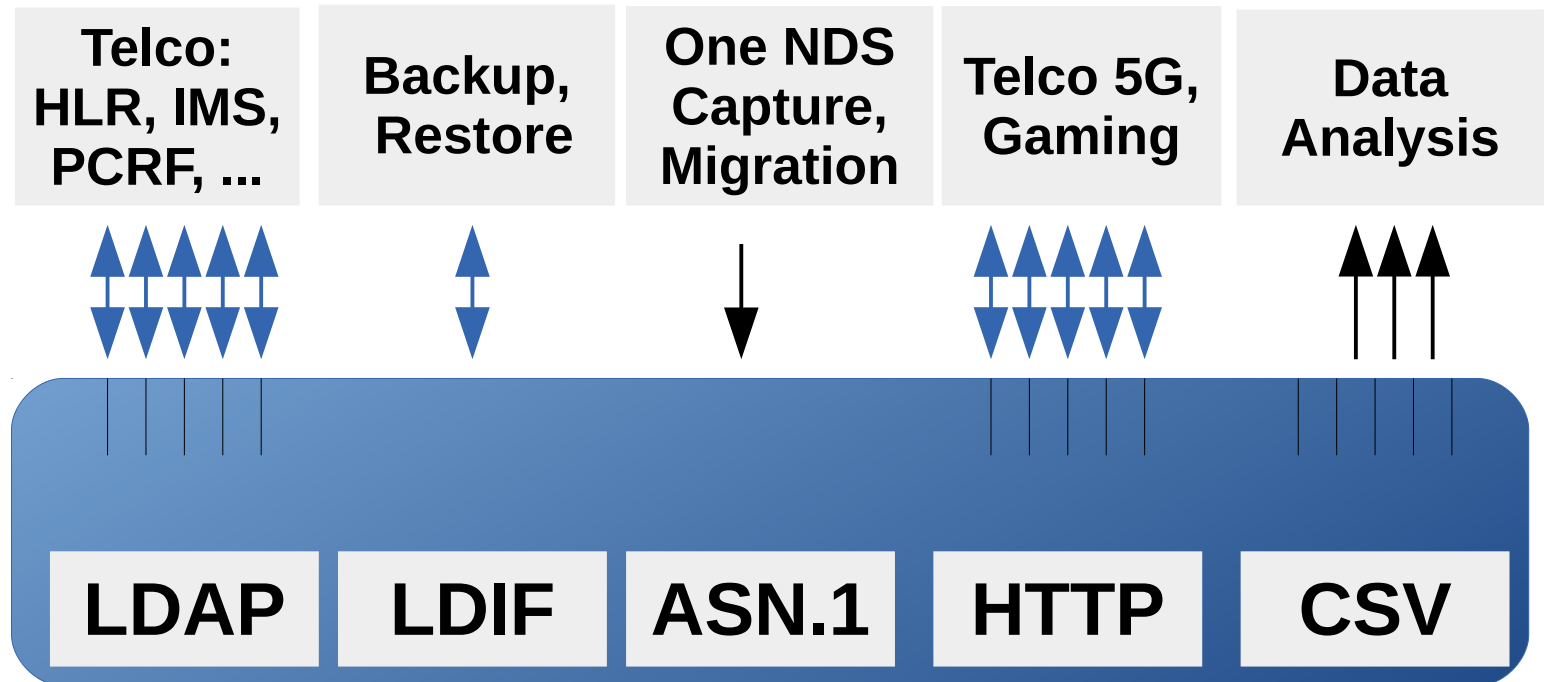


# Your throughput scales with parallel resources

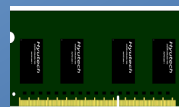
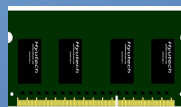
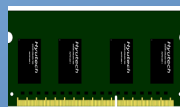
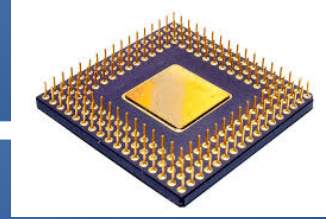
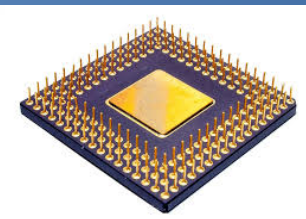
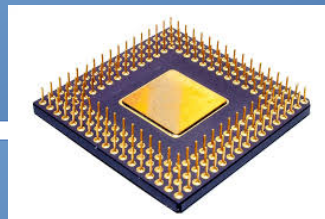


Either worker or connection runs in parallel threads

# Concurrent access is consistent by object level locking

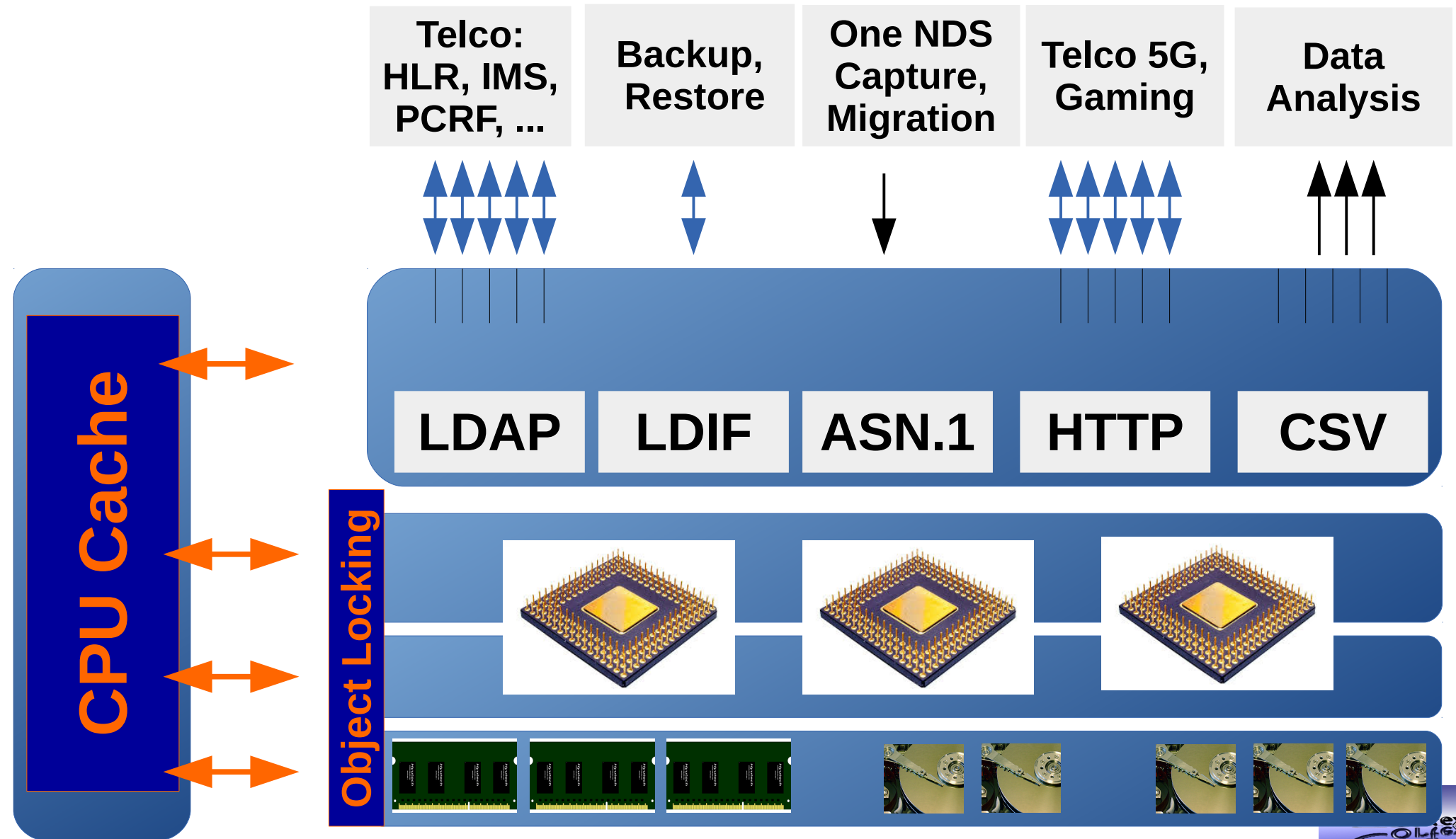


**Consistency  
by object  
locking**



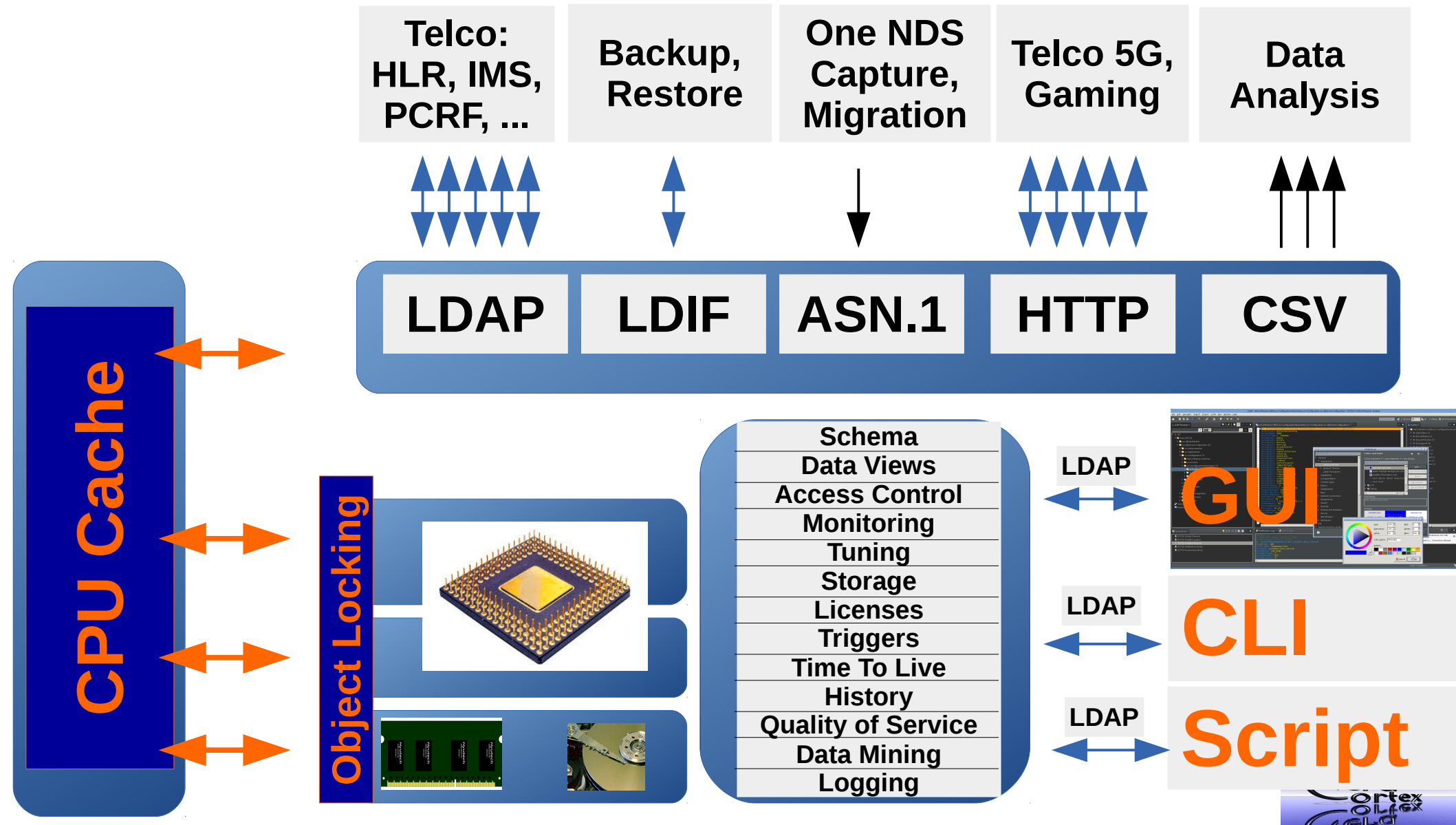
# You get micro second responses:

All layers communicate via CPU cache





# You use online administration without service interruption



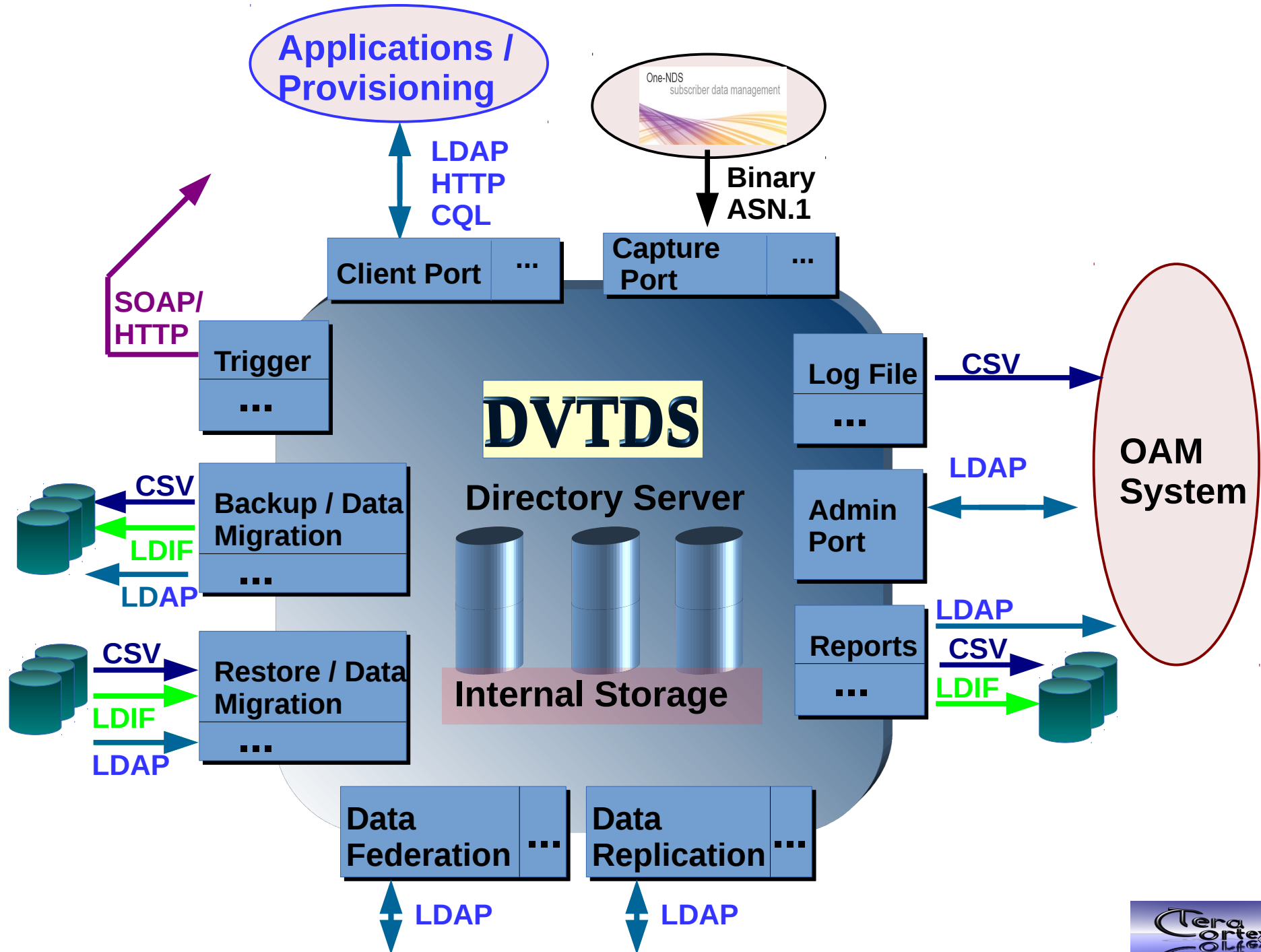
# You get these benefits ...

- Cut 90% of hardware cost by extreme efficiency
- Data consolidation and consistency by data view based sharing
- Up to 100000 requests per second *per CPU core*
- Down to 20  $\mu$ s response times
- Complete freedom to structure your data
- Flexible storage type based on category of data
- Transaction safety by ACID compliance
- Any data: Text, numbers, binary, images, video

# **... and many more configurable features**

- Automatic deletion of objects having time to live property**
- Automatic tracking of historic values of attributes**
- High speed parallel logging**
- Sophisticated trigger mechanisms**
- Quality of service and traffic budget for specific clients**
- Physical separation of different categories of traffic**
- Fine grain access control and security concept**
- Feature activation by license management system**
- Resource monitoring**

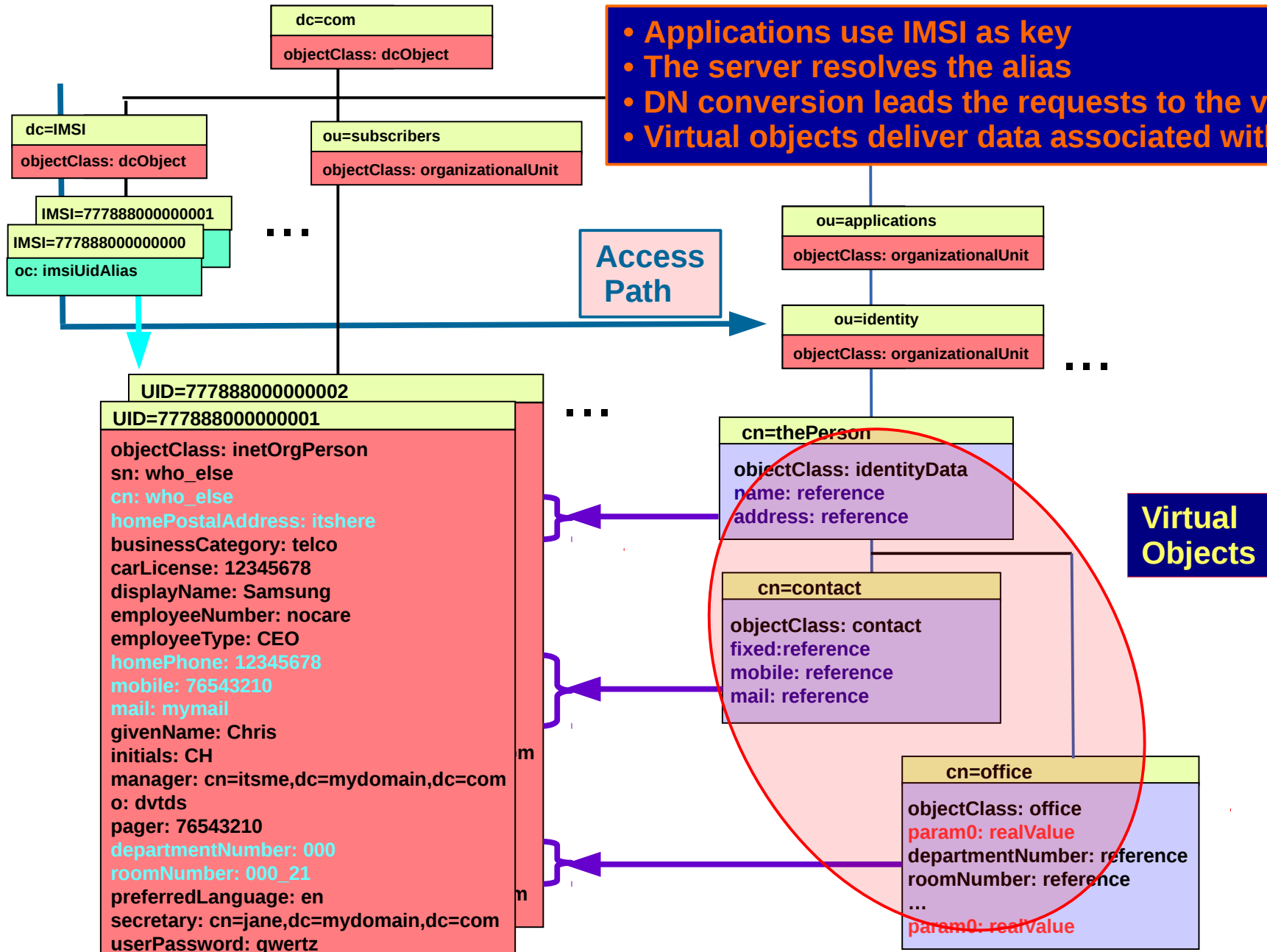
# Summary of interfaces





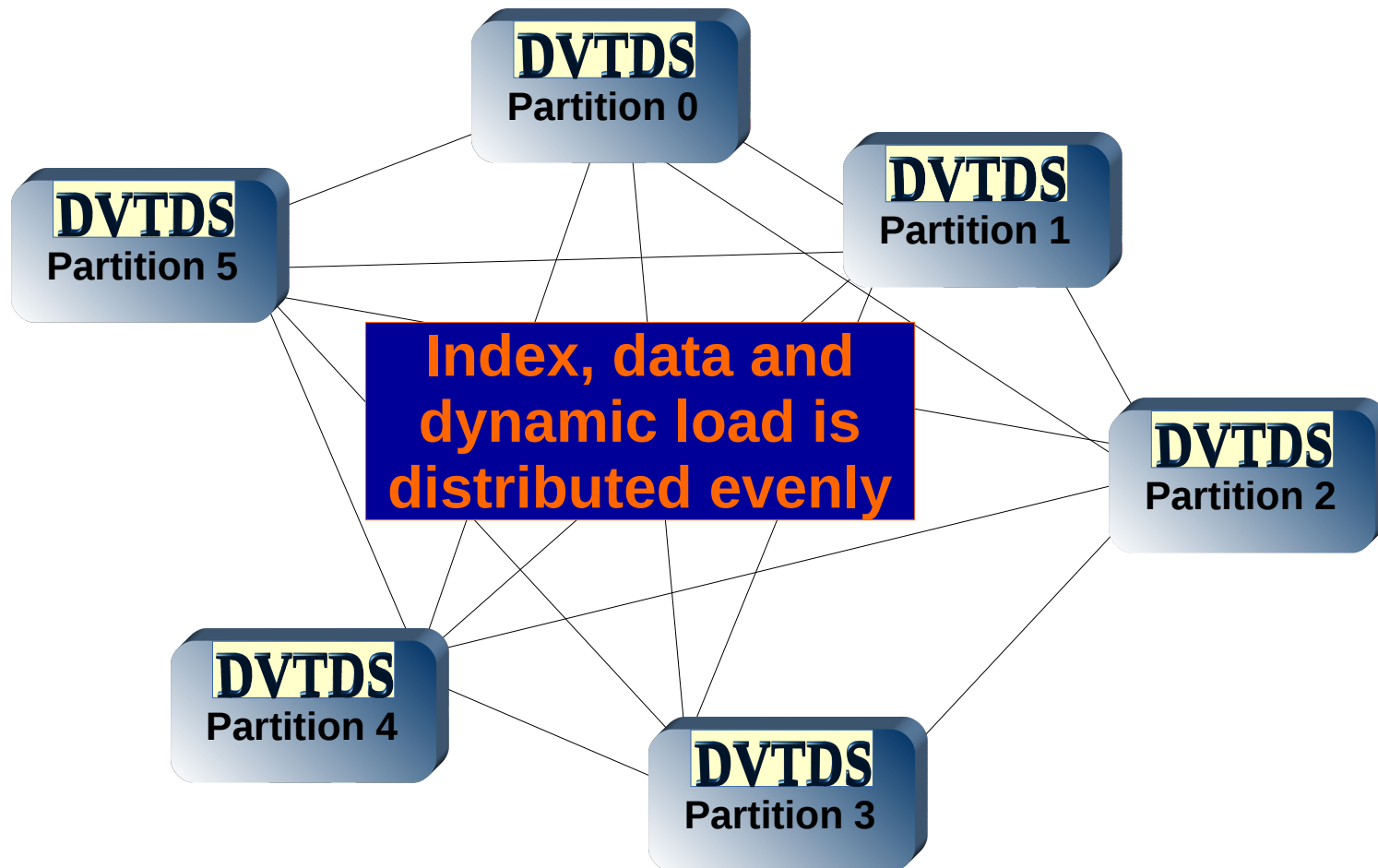
# Data view example

- Applications use IMSI as key
- The server resolves the alias
- DN conversion leads the requests to the virtual objects
- Virtual objects deliver data associated with the key



# You need more throughput?

Scale by adding nodes

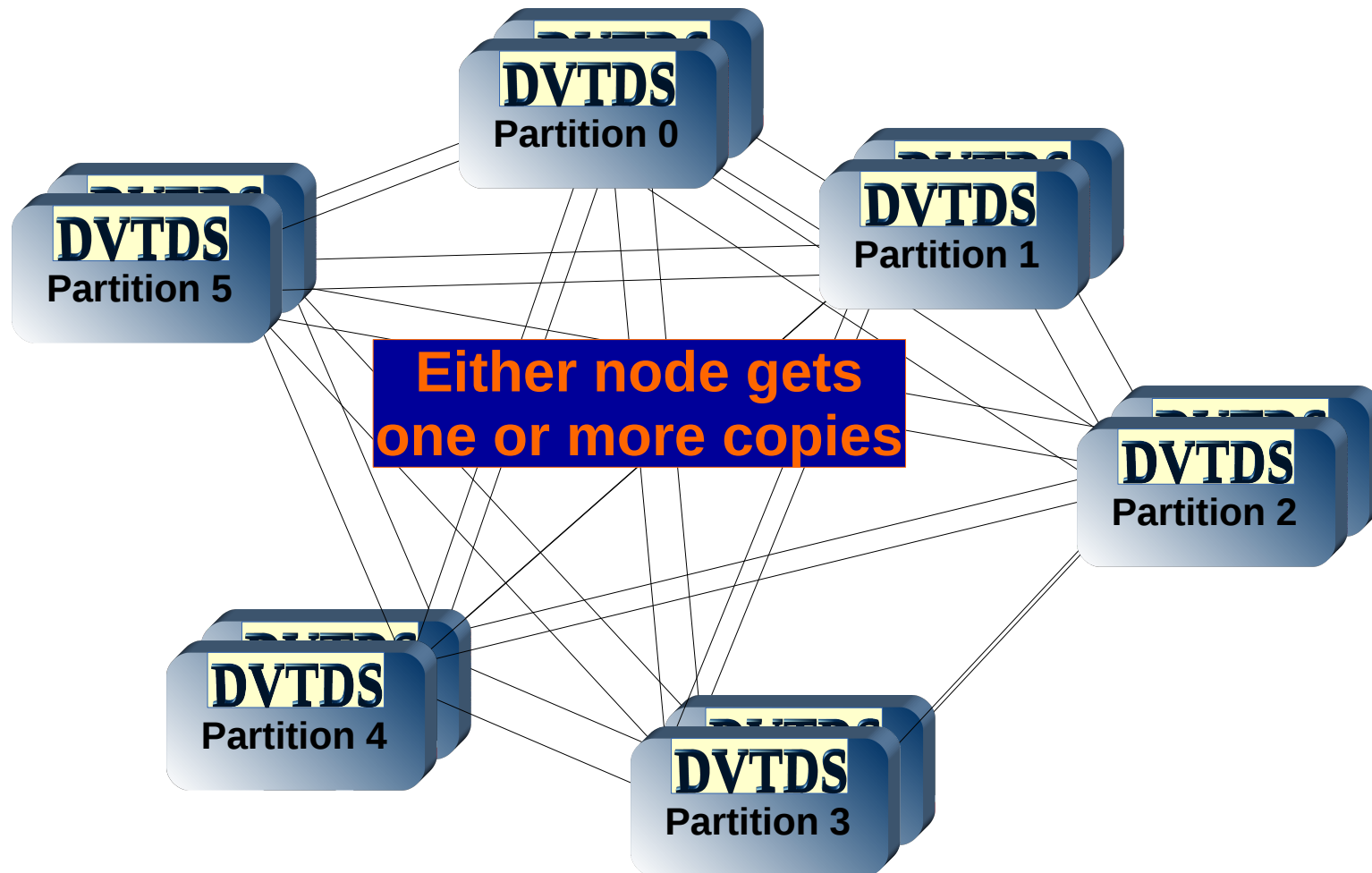


# **Your throughput scales with the number of nodes**

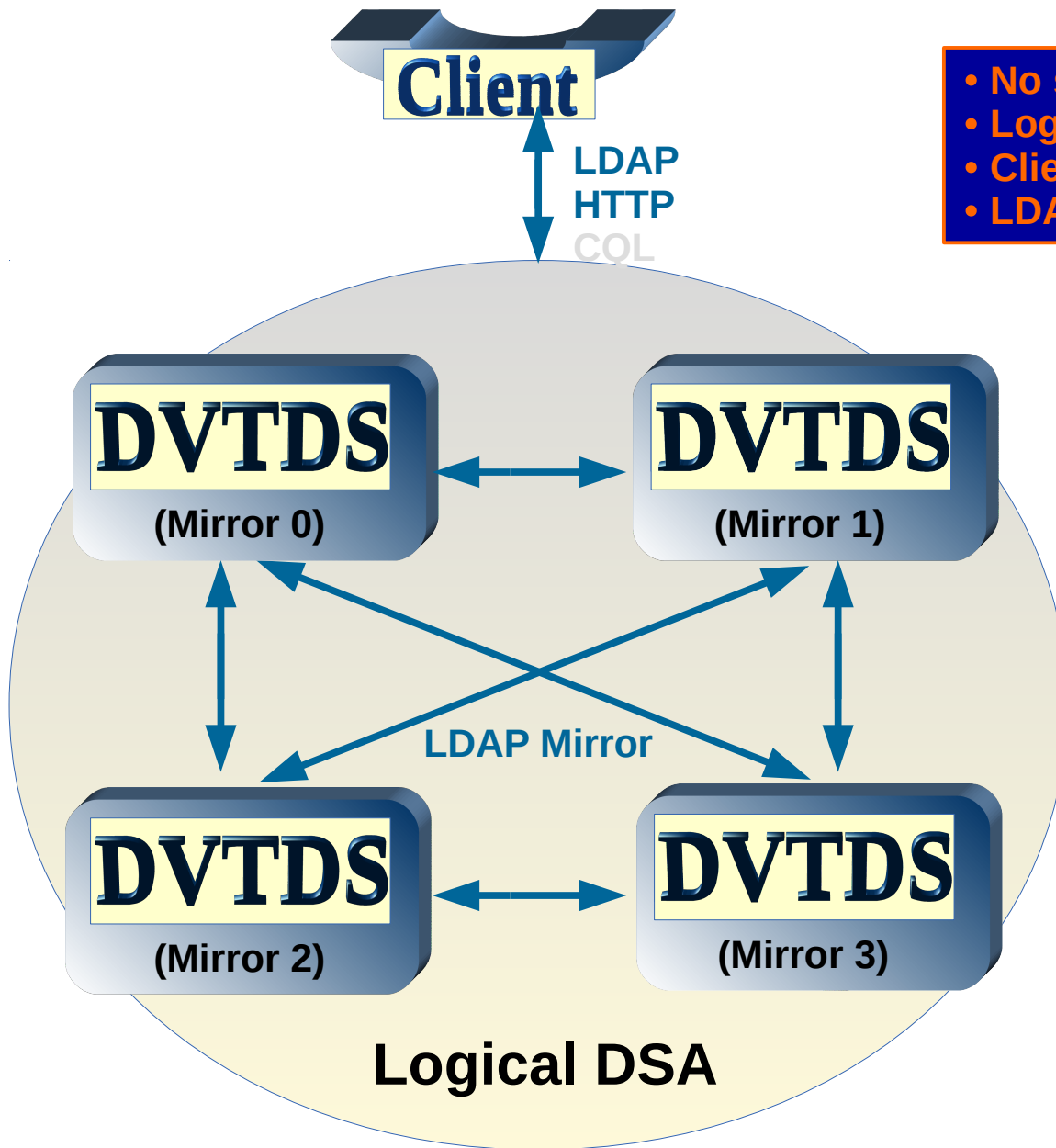
- **Linear scaling proven**
- **Distributed ACID transactions supported**
- **Benchmark in AWS cloud with 25 million requests / s**
- **Automatic request routing**
- **Clients are not aware of physical data distribution**
- **But can be informed about optimized routes**
- **Network category / QoS assignments kept across nodes**
- **Online administration without service interruption**

# You need high availability?

Add replication



# Replication Details



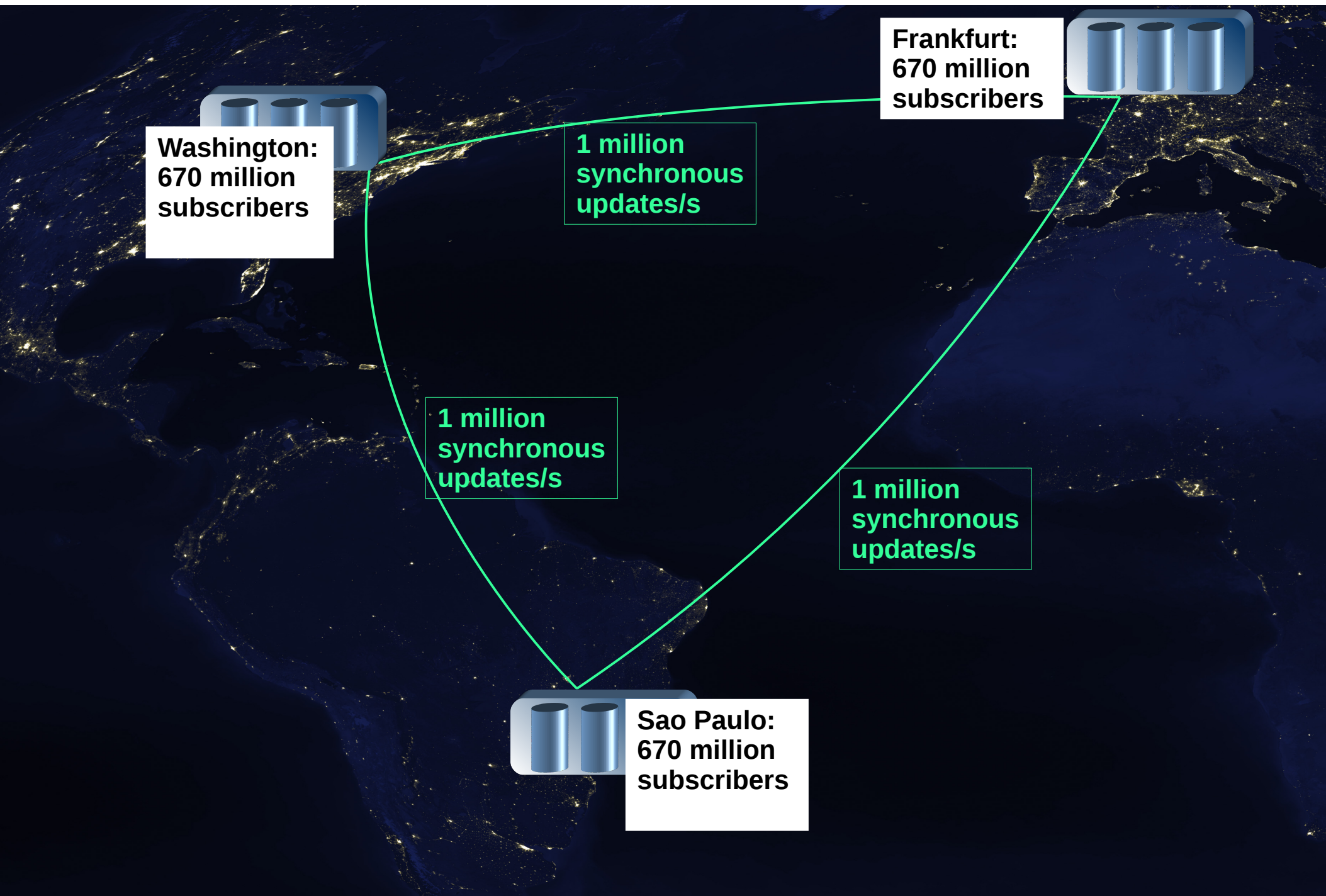
- No single point of failure
- Logical DSA concept
- Clients see the same model in every node
- LDAP protocol used for replication

# You can use up to 16 copies

- **Symmetric multi master replication**
- **Real time resolution of distributed conflicts**
- **Distributed ACID transactions supported**
- **Automatic replication of administrative actions (schema, ...)**
- **Consistency types (sync / async) configurable per object class**
- **Clients may tune consistency type dynamically**
- **Copy target nodes configurable per object class**
- **More than 1000000 synchronous updates/s intercontinental**

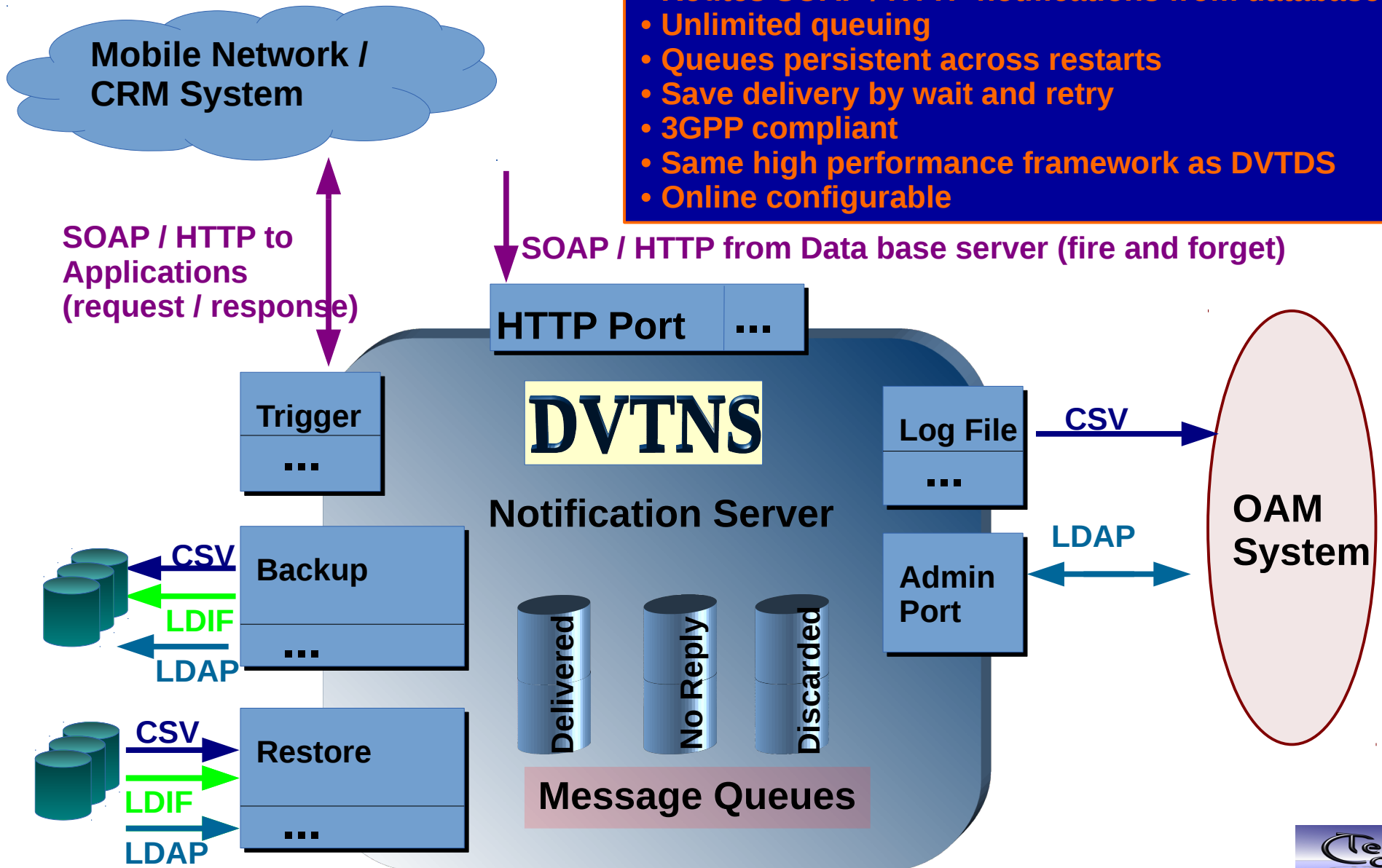


# You can count on our benchmarks

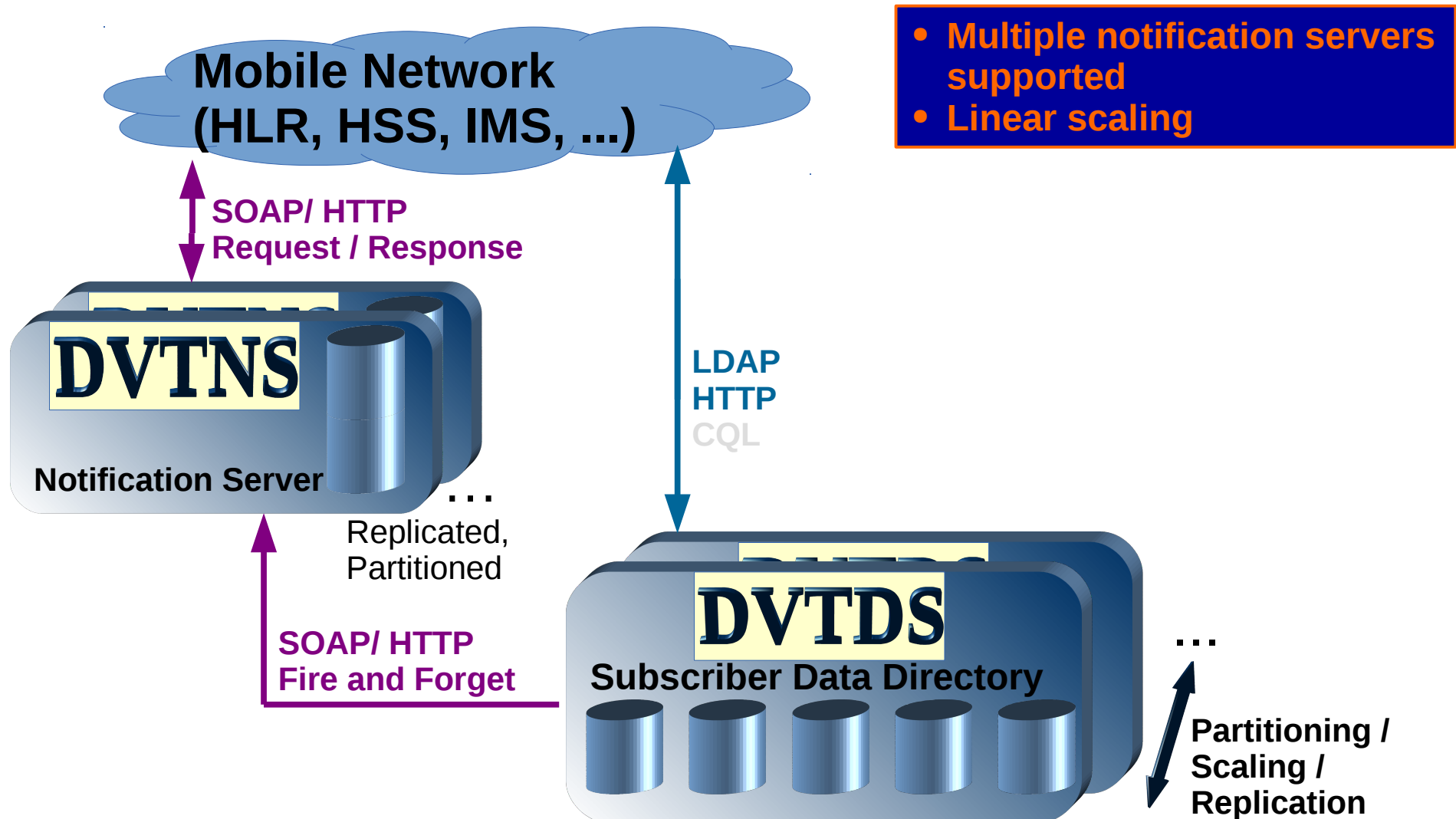


# About notification services

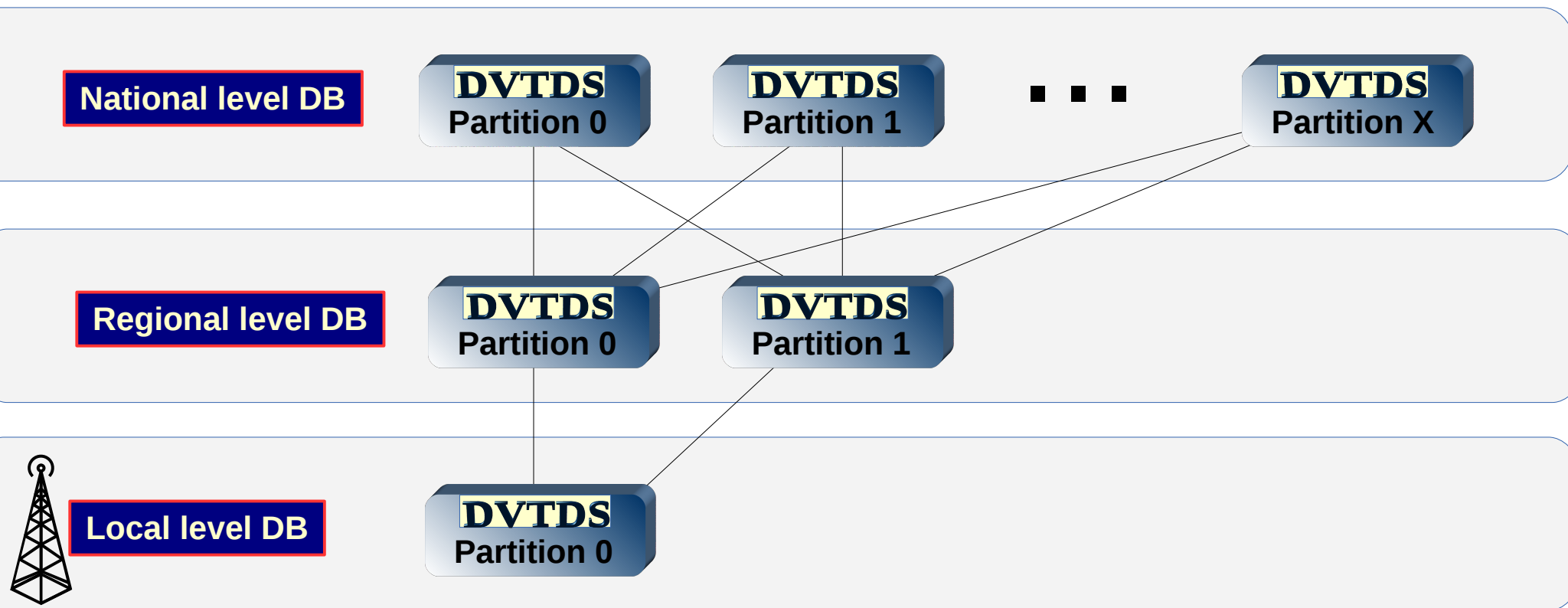
- Routes SOAP / HTTP notifications from database
- Unlimited queuing
- Queues persistent across restarts
- Save delivery by wait and retry
- 3GPP compliant
- Same high performance framework as DVTDS
- Online configurable



# You can also scale the notification environment



# Mobile Edge: Micro second response times in large networks



**Either level only holds the data needed at that level**

# **Your users get superior response times**

- **Three level deployment in large countries, two *may* suffice**
- **National DB holds all data**
- **Local DB fetches data from regional DB when mobiles check in**
- **Regional DB fetches data from national DB on request**
- **Applications also deployed at either level**
- **Search and update DB at their level**
- **Updates are replicated asynchronously to higher level**
- **Local and regional DB delete data based on idle timeout (TTL)**

# Mobile edge properties

- First data fetch as fast as in standard centralized deployment
- All subsequent interactions done locally → no WAN latency
- Standard applications need to be co - located
- When user leaves the cell the idle timeout counters start
- Next cell executes the same process when user checks in
- Idle data deleted from local node when time to live runs out
- Databases may be partitioned and replicated at either level
- DVTDS fully supports mobile edge mechanisms

# X.500 style deployment supported for backward compatibility

